

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Period: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

## Unit 8 Study Guide

Circle the expressions that are equivalent to the one given. Choose All that apply.

1)  $x^5$

- a.  $5x$       b.  $\frac{5}{x}$       c.  $x \cdot x \cdot x \cdot x \cdot x$       d.  $5x \cdot 5x \cdot 5x \cdot 5x \cdot 5x$   
e.  $x + x + x + x + x$

2)  $x^3$

- a.  $3x$       b.  $\frac{3}{x}$       c.  $x \cdot x \cdot x$       d.  $3x \cdot 3x \cdot 3x$       e.  $x + x + x$

3)  $xy^2$

- a)  $x \cdot x \cdot x \cdot y \cdot y$       b)  $x \cdot y \cdot y$       c)  $x \cdot y^2$       d)  $x^2 + y^2$

4)  $(xy)^2$

- (a)  $x \cdot x \cdot y \cdot y$       b)  $x \cdot y \cdot y$       c)  $x^2 \cdot y^2$       d)  $x^2 + y^2$

5)  $(2x)^0$

- a) 1      b)  $2x$       c)  $(x^2)^0$       d)  $2x^2 \cdot 2x^0$

6)  $x^3 \cdot x^2$

- a.  $6x$       b.  $5x$       c.  $(x^5)^2$       d.  $\frac{x^3}{x^2}$       e.  $x^6$       f.  $x^5$

7)  $x^{10} + x^5$

- a.  $x^5$       b.  $x^2$       c. 2      d.  $\frac{1}{a^5}$       e.  $\frac{x^{10}}{x^5}$   
*If x > then  
y <*

8)  $(2x^3y^2)^4$

- a.  $8x^7y^6$       b.  $2^4x^{12}y^8$       c.  $\frac{32x^{15}y^2}{2x^5y^6}$       d.  $(2xy^3)(8x^4y^5)$

9)  $5x^3y \cdot \frac{1}{2}x^4y^4$

- a.  $\frac{2\frac{1}{2}y^8}{x}$       b.  $5.5x^7y^4$       c.  $\frac{5y^5}{2x}$       d.  $2.5x^7y^5$

Classify each number. Circle ALL that apply.

- 10)  $\sqrt{100}$   
a) Natural      b) Whole      c) Integer      d) Rational      e) Irrational      f) Real
- 11)  $\sqrt{20}$   
a) Natural      b) Whole      c) Integer      d) Rational      e) Irrational      f) Real
- 12) -12  
a) Natural      b) Whole      c) Integer      d) Rational      e) Irrational      f) Real
- 13)  $\frac{0}{2}$   
a) Natural      b) Whole      c) Integer      d) Rational      e) Irrational      f) Real
- 14)  $\frac{12}{20}$   
a) Natural      b) Whole      c) Integer      d) Rational      e) Irrational      f) Real
- 15)  $\frac{-14}{7}$   
a) Natural      b) Whole      c) Integer      d) Rational      e) Irrational      f) Real
- 16) -5.5  
a) Natural      b) Whole      c) Integer      d) Rational      e) Irrational      f) Real

Write in scientific notation.

- 17) 6,30,000,000,000,000  
 $6.3 \times 10^{14}$
- 18) .000000000987  
 $9.87 \times 10^{-11}$
- 19) 98,000,000,000  
 $9.8 \times 10^{10}$
- 20) .000573  
 $5.73 \times 10^{-4}$

Simplify. Leave your answer in scientific notation.

- 21)  $\frac{2 \times 10^{25}}{4 \times 10^5}$   
 $1/2 \times 10^{20}$   
 $5 \times 10^{19}$
- 22)  $(4 \times 10^{35})(3 \times 10^{24})$   
 $12 \times 10^{59}$   
 $1.2 \times 10^{60}$
- 23)  $4.3 \times 10^8 + 2.2 \times 10^{10}$   
 $.043 \times 10^{10}$   
 $2.2 \times 10^{10}$   
 $2.243 \times 10^{10}$
- 24)  $\frac{4 \times 10^{12}}{2 \times 10^8}$   
 $2 \times 10^{12}$
- 25)  $(7 \times 10^{15})(3 \times 10^{10})$   
 $21 \times 10^{25}$   
 $2.1 \times 10^{26}$
- 26)  $2 \times 10^6 + 3 \times 10^7$   
 $.2 \times 10^7$   
 $+ 3 \times 10^7$   
 $3.2 \times 10^7$

$$\begin{array}{r} \sqrt{49} \\ 7 \mid 7 \\ \underline{-49} \\ 7 \end{array}$$

27. Approximate  $\sqrt{50}$  to the tenths place.

$$\approx 7.1$$

Review:

- 28) Find the slope of the line with the equation  $4x + 6y = 18$

$$-2/3$$

$$6y = -4x + 18$$

$$y = -\frac{2}{3}x + 3$$

- 29) Find the slope of the line with the equation  $2x - 3y = 18$

$$2/3$$

$$-2x \quad -2x$$

$$-3y = -2x + 18$$

$$y = \frac{2}{3}x - 6$$

- 30) Find the equation of a line that goes through  $(1, 6)$  and  $(2, -4)$

$$\frac{6 - (-4)}{1 - 2} = \frac{10}{-1} = -10$$

$$y = -10(1) + b$$

$$6 = -10 + b$$

$$16 = b$$

$$y = -10x + 16$$

- 31) Find the equation of a line that goes through  $(-2, 8)$  and  $(1, 11)$

$$\frac{8 - 11}{-2 - 1} = \frac{-3}{-3} = 1$$

$$8 = -2 + b$$

$$10 = b$$

$$y = x + 10$$

- 32) Solve for  $x$ :  $2 - 3(2x + y) = 2y + x$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} 2 - \cancel{6x} - 3y & = & 2y + x \\ +6x & -2y & -2y + 6x \\ \hline 2 - 5y & = & 7x \end{array}$$

$$x = -\frac{5}{7}y + \frac{2}{7}$$

- 33) Solve for  $y$ :  $3x - (y + 3) = 2y - 5x + 1$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} 3x - \cancel{y} - 3 & = & 2y - 5x + 1 \\ +5x & +y & +y \\ \hline -6x - 4 & = & 3y \end{array}$$

$$y = \frac{8}{3}x - \frac{4}{3}$$

- 34)  $5 - 2(3x + 3) = 3x - 6x - 1$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} 5 - \cancel{6x} - 6 & = & \cancel{3x} - 1 \\ +3x & +3x & \\ \hline -3x - 1 & = & -1 \end{array}$$

$$x = 0$$