

## UNIT 2 STUDY GUIDE

Determine if each statement is true or false.

1)  $-1 \times -5 = -5$

**F**

2)  $0 + 3 = 0$

**F**

3)  $3 \times 0 = 0$

**T**

4)  $-5 - 5 = 0$

**F**

5)  $-2 - (-2) = 0$

**T**

6)  $-2 + (-2) = 0$

**F**

7)  $0 - 3 = 0$

**F**

8)  $6 - (-6) = 0$

**F**

9) When is a negative number greater than a positive number?

**Never**

10) When is a positive number plus a negative number equal to a negative number?

**When the absolute value of the neg. is greater than the positive.**

11) When is subtracting a number equivalent to adding its opposite?

**Always**

12) When is the absolute value of a number equivalent to its opposite?

**Only for negatives.**

13) Give an example of the associative property of multiplication.

$$(1 \cdot 2) \cdot 3 = 1 \cdot (2 \cdot 3)$$

14) Give an example of the commutative property of multiplication.

$$11 \cdot 2 = 2 \cdot 11$$

15) Give an example of the distributive property.

$$3(2 + \frac{1}{4}) = 3 \cdot 2 + 3 \cdot \frac{1}{4}$$

16) Give an example of the identity property of addition.

$$3 + 0 = 3$$

17) Give an example of the identity property of multiplication.

$$3 \cdot 1 = 3$$

18) Give an example of the inverse property of addition.

$$3 + (-3) = 0$$

19) Give an example of the inverse property of multiplication.

$$\frac{7}{8} \cdot \frac{8}{7} = 1$$

20) Give an example of the associative property of addition.

$$(7 + 8) + \frac{1}{2} = (8 + \frac{1}{2}) + 7$$

21) Give an example of the commutative property of addition.

$$2 + 3 = 3 + 2$$

22) Give an example of the identity property of addition.

$$-6 + 0 = -6$$

Simplify

$$23) |-25|$$

$$25$$

$$24) |5-10|$$

$$5$$

$$25) |6-3|$$

$$3$$

$$26) -|-5|$$

$$-5$$

$$27) -|5|$$

$$-5$$

$$28) |-3 + (-5)|$$

$$8$$

$$29) |-2 - 5| - |-3 + (-5)|$$

$$\begin{array}{r} |-7| - |-8| \\ 7 - 8 \\ \hline -1 \end{array}$$

$$30) -|-6 - 5| + |5 - 6|$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -|-11| + |-1| \\ -11 + -1 \\ \hline -12 \end{array}$$

31) A mountain is 12,503 ft tall. A desert is 195 ft below sea level. What is the difference between the two elevations?

$$|12,503 - (-195)| = \begin{array}{r} 12503 \\ + 195 \\ \hline 12698 \end{array} \boxed{12,698 \text{ ft}}$$

32) A bird is 78 ft above the sea. A fish is 5 ft below sea level. How far apart are they?

$$|78 - -5| = \boxed{83 \text{ ft}}$$

33) A fish is 5 ft below sea level. Another fish is 67 ft below sea level. How far apart are the fish?

$$|-5 - -67| = \boxed{62 \text{ ft}}$$

34) An airplane is 25,034 ft above sea level. A fish is 63 ft below sea level. What is the distance between the airplane and the fish?

$$|25,034 - -63| + \begin{array}{r} 25034 \\ 63 \\ \hline 25097 \end{array} \boxed{25,097 \text{ ft}}$$

35) Write 92.39 as a simplified fraction.

$$92 \frac{39}{100}$$

36) Write -23.2935 as a simplified fraction.

$$-23 \frac{2935}{10,000} = -23 \frac{587}{2,000}$$

37) Write 92.002 as a simplified fraction.

$$92 \frac{2}{1000} = \boxed{92 \frac{1}{500}}$$

38. Write  $\overline{.532}$  as a simplified fraction.

$$\frac{532}{999}$$

39. Write  $\overline{.4}$  as a simplified fraction.

$$\frac{4}{9}$$

40. Write  $\overline{.03}$  as a simplified fraction.

$$\frac{3}{99} = \frac{1}{33}$$

41. Write  $.0\overline{34}$  as a simplified fraction.

$$\frac{34}{990} = \frac{17}{495}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 324\overline{5} = x \\ 3245.\overline{45} = 10,000x \\ - 32.45 \quad - 100x \\ \hline 3213 = 9900x \end{array}$$

42. Write  $2.32\overline{45}$  as a simplified fraction.

$$2 \frac{3213}{9900}$$

43. Annabelle has  $\frac{2}{3}$  lbs of chocolate. If she ate  $\frac{1}{3}$  of it, how much does she have left?

$$\frac{2}{3} \cdot \frac{2}{3} = \boxed{\frac{4}{9} \text{ lb}}$$

44. Anna bell has a  $\frac{2}{3}$  lb of chocolate. If she ate  $\frac{1}{6}$  lbs, how much does she have left?

$$\frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{6} = \frac{4}{6} - \frac{1}{6} = \frac{3}{6} = \boxed{\frac{1}{2} \text{ lb}}$$

45. Annabelle has  $\frac{2}{3}$  lbs of chocolate. If she ate  $\frac{1}{3}$  of it, how much did she eat?

$$\frac{2}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{3} = \boxed{\frac{2}{9} \text{ lb}}$$

46). It normally takes Bob  $5 \frac{1}{4}$  hrs to mow the lawn. If it only took him  $\frac{3}{4}$  of his normal time, how many minutes did it take him to mow the lawn?

$$5\frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{3}{4} \cdot 60 = \frac{21}{4} \cdot \frac{3}{4} \cdot \frac{60}{1} = \frac{43 \cdot 15}{4} = \frac{945}{4} = 236 \frac{1}{4} \text{ min}$$

47) What is two-fifths of  $2 \frac{1}{2}$  hours in minutes?

$$\frac{5}{2} \cdot \frac{2}{5} = 1 \text{ hr} = 60 \text{ min}$$

$$48) 2.34 - 5$$

$$-2.66$$

$$49) 9.23 - 25$$

$$-15.77$$

$$50) 9 \frac{1}{2} - 8 \frac{3}{4}$$

$$\frac{3}{4}$$

$$51) 27 \frac{1}{3} - 5 \frac{3}{4}$$

$$21 \frac{7}{12}$$

$$52) (-\frac{1}{2})(\frac{3}{4})$$

$$-\frac{3}{8}$$

$$53) 1 \frac{1}{2} \div -3 \frac{3}{4}$$

$$-2 \frac{1}{5}$$

$$54) -2 \frac{2}{3} \div -4 \frac{1}{2}$$

$$1 \frac{4}{9} \Big| 27$$

$$55) 25.2 \div .02$$

$$\frac{25.2}{.02} \cdot \frac{100}{100} = \frac{2520}{2}$$

$$\boxed{1260}$$

$$56) 86.23 \div .0005$$

$$172,460$$

$$57) -5 \frac{1}{2} (3 \frac{1}{3})$$

$$-18 \frac{1}{3}$$

$$58) -2 \frac{1}{2} (-3 \frac{3}{5})$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \\ 9 \\ \end{array}$$

$$59) \underline{83.2}(\underline{.02})$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \\ 83 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 166 \\ 4 \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{1.664}$$

$$60) \underline{5.21}(\underline{.0001})$$

$$\boxed{.0005.21}$$