

### Unit 3 STUDY GUIDE

1.) Hailey has dollhouse that is built on a 1:12 scale. That means that one inch in her dollhouse represents 12 inches in a real house. Hailey's mom wants to make a bed for the dollhouse. If a real bed is 6 feet long, 4.5 feet wide and 2 feet tall, what should the dimensions of the dollhouse bed be?  $1" = 1'$

$$6" \times 4.5" \times 2"$$

2.) Jack's car used 14 gallons of gasoline to go 280 miles. At that rate, how many gallons would be used to go 500 miles? Explain how you know.

$$\div 20 \rightarrow \frac{14 \text{ gal}}{280 \text{ mi}} = \frac{x}{500 \text{ mi}} \rightarrow \div 20 \quad \frac{500}{20} = 25 \text{ gallons}$$

3.) As an archer, Tess has a shooting percentage of 75%. That means she hits the bulls eye 75% of the shots she attempts. If she attempts 400 shots this season, on about how many shots will she hit the bulls eye?

$$75\% \text{ of } 400 = \frac{75}{100} \cdot \frac{4}{4} = \frac{300}{400} \quad 300 \text{ shots}$$

4.) Mr. Webb gave his waiter a \$6 tip on a \$40 bill. What percent tip did he give the waiter?

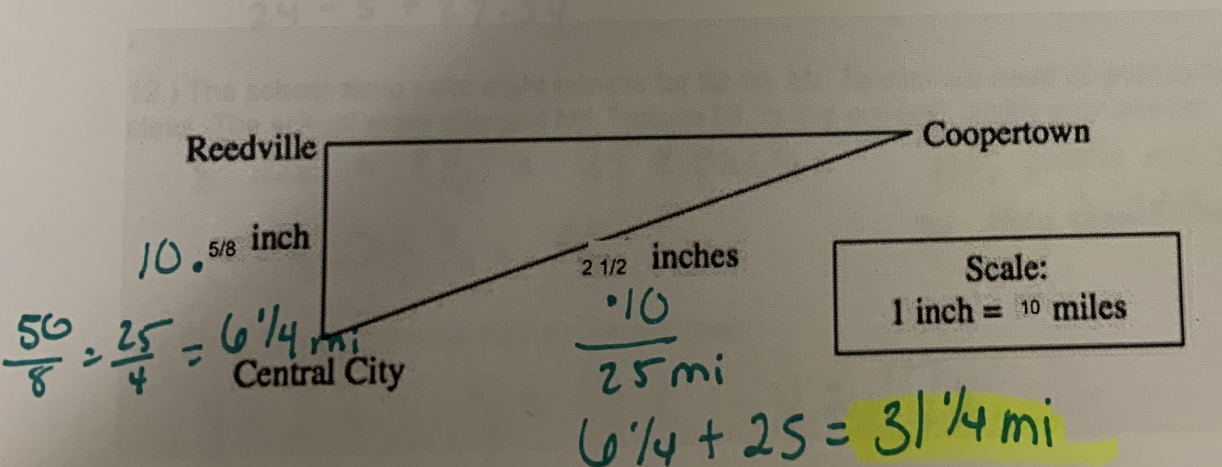
$$\frac{6}{40} = \frac{3}{20} \cdot \frac{5}{5} = \frac{15}{100} = 15\% \text{ tip}$$

5.) At Spiney Torture Middle School, 40% of the classrooms are for sixth graders. If there are 10 sixth grade classes, how many classrooms are there total?

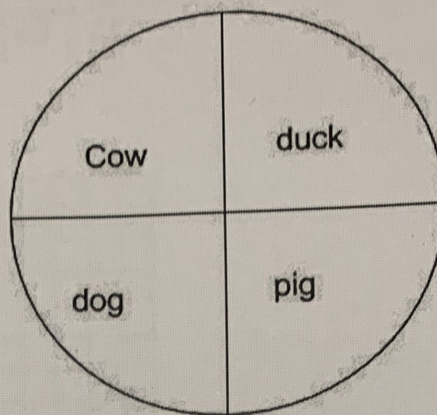
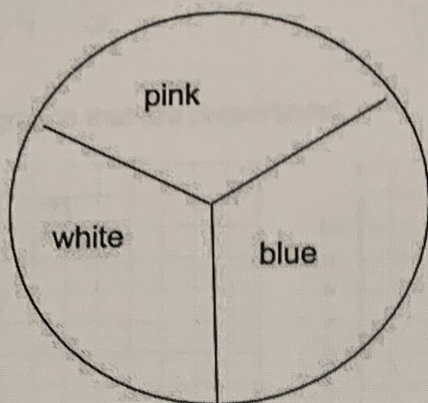
$$\begin{array}{l} \div 4 \left( \begin{array}{l} 40\% \\ 10\% \\ 100\% \end{array} \right) \left| \begin{array}{l} 10 \\ 10/4 \\ 100/4 \end{array} \right. \div 4 \\ \times 10 \left( \begin{array}{l} 40\% \\ 10\% \\ 100\% \end{array} \right) \left| \begin{array}{l} 10 \\ 10/4 \\ 100/4 \end{array} \right. \times 10 \end{array}$$

25 classrooms

6.) Use the map shown to find the number of miles from Coopertown to Reedville by going through Central City.



Use the spinners below to answer the questions 7 – 8.



- 7.) What is the probability of spinning a blue cow?

$$\frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{4} = \frac{1}{12}$$

- 8.) What is the probability of spinning a blue cow or a pink duck?

$$\frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{4} = \frac{1}{12} + \frac{1}{12} = \frac{2}{12} = \frac{1}{6}$$

Simplify each statement fully.

9.)  $50 - (2 + 9) \div 2 - 62 \div 2$   
 $50 - (11) \div 2 - 62 \div 2$   
 $50 - 5.5 - 31$   
 $44.5 - 31$   
 $13.5$

10.)  $\frac{3 \cdot 2 - 5 \cdot 4}{-6 \div (-3) \cdot 2} = \frac{6 - 20}{2 \cdot 2} = \frac{-14}{4} = -\frac{7}{2}$   
 $-3.5$

11.)  $6(4) - 5 + 9(6) \div 2(34 + 20)$   
 $24 - 5 + 9 \cdot 6 \div 2 \cdot 54$   
 $24 - 5 + 54 \div 2 \cdot 54$   
 $24 - 5 + 27 \cdot 54$   
 $24 - 5 + 1458$   
 $1477$

- 12.) The school store sells eight pencils for \$2.00. Mr. Talcum will need 20 pencils for his new class. The school store charged Mr. Talcum \$8. Is this correct? Justify your answer.

$$8 \text{ pencils} = \$2 = 25¢ \text{ each}$$

$$20 \cdot \frac{1}{4} = \$5$$

No, pencils are normally 25¢ each, so they should charge him \$5, not \$8

13. Write three equations that are proportional.

$$y = 2x \quad y = \frac{1}{2}x \quad y = 17x$$

14. Create two tables that are proportional.

x	0	1	2	3
y	0	2	4	6

x	0	1	2	3
y	0	5	10	15

15. Draw two graphs that are proportional.

