Chapter 3 Study Guide

Equations:

Solve each for the variable indicated. Show all steps.

1) Solve for y: $6x + 3y = 18$

$$y = -2x + 6$$

2) Solve for x: $4x + 1 - 4y = -(2x - 1) + 3y$

$$y = 7/6 \ y$$

Solve each equation for x. Show all steps.

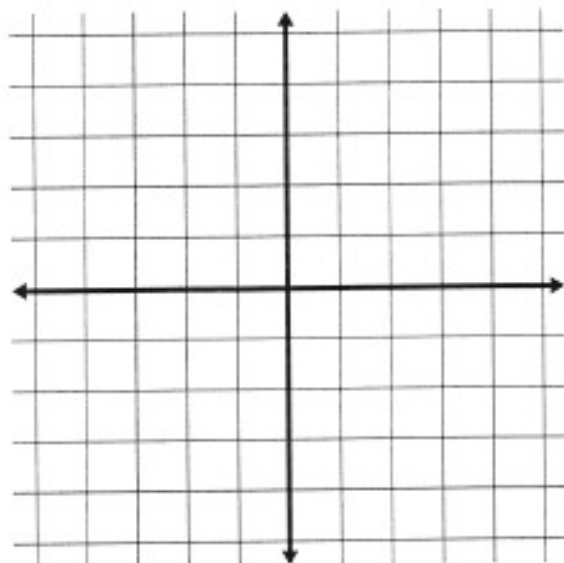3) $3 + 2(x - 1) = 3x - 4$

$$x = 5$$

4) $-(2 - 4x) = 2(2x - 1)$

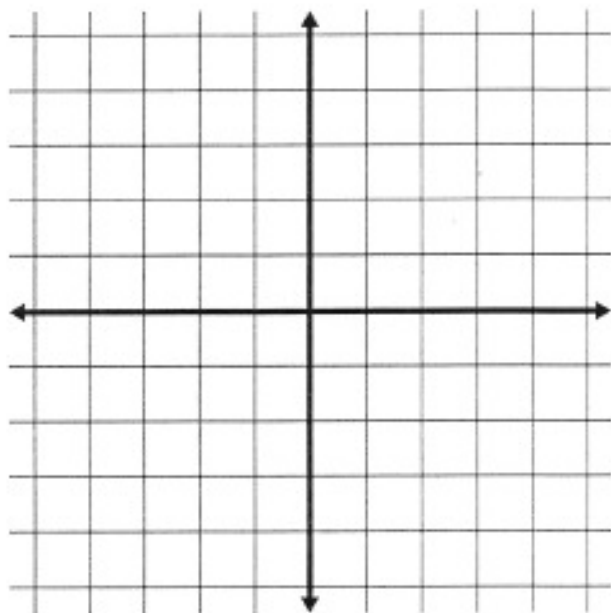all #s

5) $6x + 4 = -6x + 4$

$$x = 0$$

6) $\frac{x}{2} + \frac{x+1}{3} = \frac{5x}{6} + 1$

NO solution

Graphing

7) Graph $y = -x + 2$ below. Find the y and x-intercepts. Give each as a ordered pair.

y-int $(0, 2)$

x-int $(2, 0)$

8) Graph $y = 2x - 5$ and $y = -3x + 5$ on the coordinate gride below. What is the point of intersection?

$(2, -1)$

10) Is (2, 5) a solution to the system of equations : $y = 3x - 4$ and $y = x - 3$? Show your work.

NO

11) Solve the system of equations algebraically: $y = 3x + 4$ and $y = 5x - 8$.

$(6, 22)$

Use for 12 – 14.
Two companies offer different rental packages for skis. The first company, Winter Wonders, requires a deposit of $10 and charges $40 per day. The second company, Snow Source, requires a deposit of $40 and charges $30 per day.

12) Write an equation for each company that represents the charges to rent skis.

WW: $y = 40x + 10$

SS $y = 30x + 40$

13) Use any method to find the point of intersection

$$(3, 130)$$

$$40x + 10 = 30x + 40$$
$$-30x - 10 \quad -30x \quad -10$$
$$\overline{}$$
$$\frac{10x = 30}{10}$$

$$x = 3$$

$$y = 30(3) + 40$$
$$y = 90 + 40$$
$$y = 130$$

14) What does the solution or point of intersection mean in terms of this problem?

Both companies charge $130 for a 3 day rental.

15) Which company should you choose? Why?
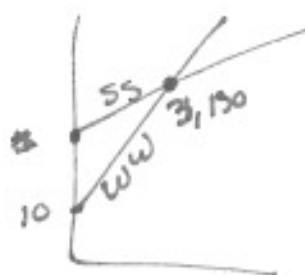
Less than 3 days, WW
more than 3 days, SS