

Name: _____ Number: _____ Period: _____ Date: _____

KEY Unit 12 Study Guide

Square Roots

These questions are about two different squares.

1. A square has a side length of 36 units. What is the area of the square?

$$1296 \text{ u}^2$$

2. A different square has an area of 36 square units. What is the side length of this square?

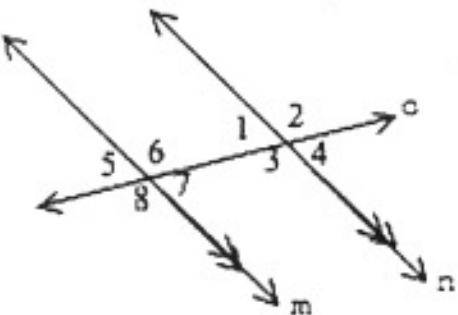
$$6 \text{ units}$$

Angles

Use the image at right for 3 – 5.

- 3.) $\angle 6$ and $\angle 3$ are _____ angles.

- A. Supplementary
- B. Parallel
- C. Alternate Interior
- D. Corresponding
- E. None of these



- 4.) $\angle 5$ and $\angle 8$ are _____ angles.

- A. Corresponding
- B. Vertical
- C. Right
- D. Supplementary
- E. None of these

- 5.) $\angle 6$ and $\angle 8$ are _____ angles.

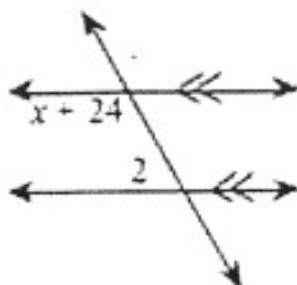
- A. Corresponding
- B. Vertical
- C. Right
- D. Supplementary
- E. None of these

- 6.) Find the value of x in the diagram at right.

$$x + 24 + 2 = 180$$

$$x + 26 = 180$$

$$x = 154^\circ$$



Pythagorean Theorem

7.) Determine whether the following numbers could be the sides of a right triangle. Show your work.

$$6, 10, 12$$

$$\begin{aligned}6^2 + 10^2 &= 12^2 \\36 + 100 &\neq 144\end{aligned}$$

NO.

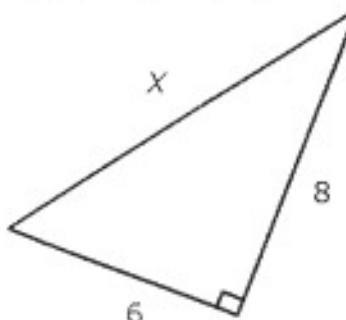
8.) Solve for x in the triangle.

$$6^2 + 8^2 = \cancel{10}^2 x$$

$$36 + 64 = x^2$$

$$100 = x^2$$

$$\boxed{10 = x}$$



9.) Find the leg of the right triangle. Show your work.

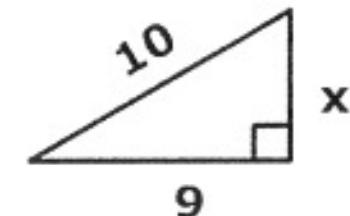
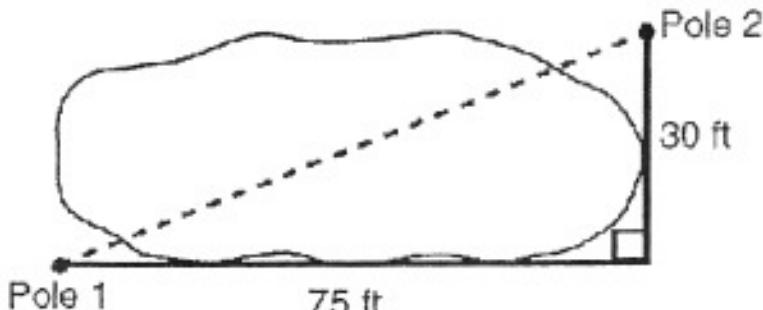
$$10^2 = x^2 + 9^2$$

$$100 = x^2 + 81$$

$$19 = x^2$$

$$\boxed{\sqrt{19} = x \approx 4.36}$$

10.) Find the missing side:



$$30^2 + 75^2 = x^2$$

$$\boxed{\sqrt{6525} = x \\ \approx 80.78 \text{ ft}}$$

Exponent Review

Simply each.

$$11). \quad 2x^4(x^5)$$

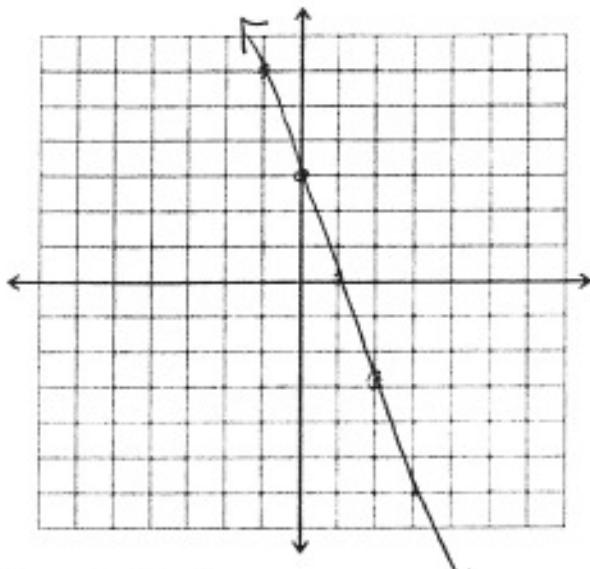
$$12). \quad \frac{10x^6}{2x^3}$$

$$2x^9$$

$$5x^3$$

Graphing Review

13.) Graph $y = -3x + 3$



Equation Review

$$14.) \quad \begin{array}{l} 2 - 3x - 3 = -2(3x - 1) \\ -1 - 3x = -6x + 2 \\ +6x \quad +6x \\ \hline -1 + 3x = 2 \\ \quad \quad \quad +1 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 3x = 3 \\ \boxed{x = 1} \end{array}$$

$$15.) \quad \left(\frac{x}{5} + \frac{1}{2} = 2x + 1 \right) 10 \quad \begin{array}{r} \frac{10x}{5} + \frac{10}{2} = 20x + 10 \\ 2x + 5 = 20x + 10 \\ -2x \quad -5 \quad -2x \quad -5 \\ \hline 0 = 18x + 5 \\ \quad \quad \quad -5 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{18x}{18} = \frac{-5}{18}$$

$$\boxed{x = -\frac{5}{18} \approx -0.27}$$

System of Equations Review

16.) Where do the lines listed below intersect? Show your work

$$\begin{array}{l} Y = 5x - 2 \\ Y = 6x - 5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5x - 2 = 6x - 5 \\ -5x \quad +5 \quad -5x \quad +5 \\ \hline 3 = x \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 5(3) - 2 = y \\ 15 - 2 = y \\ 13 = y \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{3, 13}$$