

Name: Key Number: _____ Period: _____ Date: _____

Unit 11 Study Guide

Transformations

Use for 1 & 2: On the graph at right, plot, label, and connect in order the following points and connect D to A:

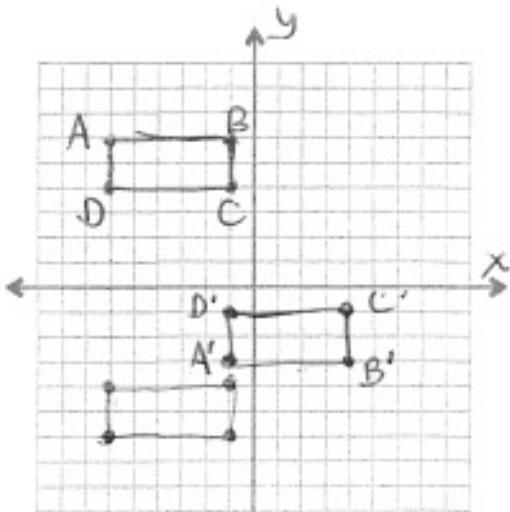
$$A(-6, 6) \quad B(-1, 6) \quad C(-1, 4) \quad D(-6, 4)$$

1.) Reflect figure ABCD across the x-axis, translate it 5 units right and 3 units up. Label the new figure A'B'C'D'

2.) Are figure ABCD and figure A'B'C'D' similar and/or congruent? Explain completely.
Justifying your answer.

Similar and congruent.

Angles are the same, scale factor of 1, \therefore similar
angles are the same, sides are the same \therefore congruent



Use for 3 & 4: On the graph at right, plot, label, and connect in order the following points and connect J to E:

$$E(-8, 8) \quad F(-3, 7) \quad G(-1, 8) \quad H(-2, 2) \quad J(-6, 3) \\ (4, -4) \quad (\frac{3}{2}, -\frac{7}{2}) \quad (\frac{1}{2}, -4) \quad (1, -1) \quad (3, -\frac{3}{2})$$

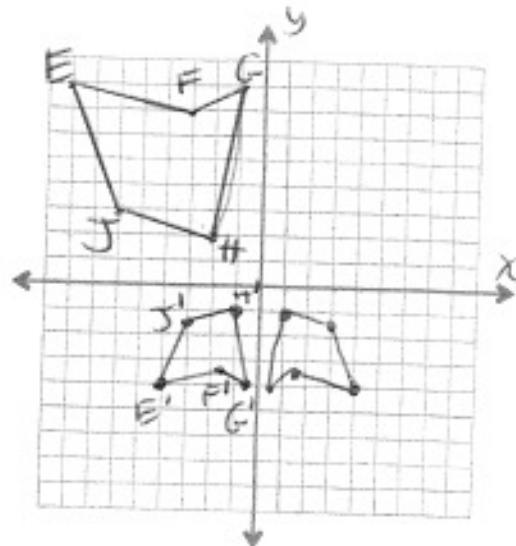
3.) Multiply each coordinate of figure EFGHJ by $-\frac{1}{2}$.

Reflect across the y-axis. Label the new figure E'F'G'H'J'

4.) Is figure E'F'G'H'J' similar and/or congruent to the original figure EFGHJ? Explain why or why not, being clear and complete.

Similar

angles are the same, scale factor of $-\frac{1}{2}$ \therefore Similar
to be congruent the sides would have to be
the same



Use for 5 & 6: On the graph at right, plot, label, and connect in order the following points and connect C to A:

$$A(1, 1) \quad B(6, 1) \quad C(4, 4)$$

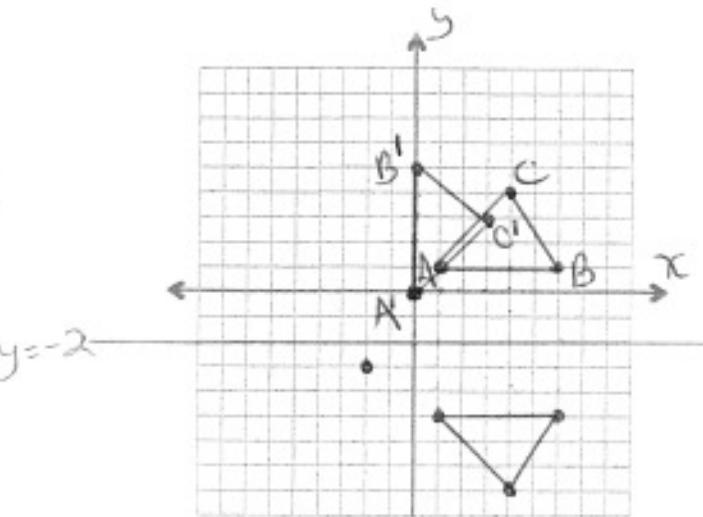
- 5.) Reflect figure ABC across the line $y = -2$, rotate it 90° counter clockwise about $(-2, -3)$.

Label the new figure A'B'C'.

- 6.) Are figure ABC and figure A'B'C' similar and/or congruent? Explain completely, justifying your answer.

Similar and congruent

angles are the same, scale factor of 1 \therefore similar
angles are the same, sides are the same \therefore congruent



Use for 7 & 8: On the graph at right, plot, label, and connect in order the following points and connect H to F:

$$F(-1, -1) \quad G(0, -4) \quad H(-6, -5)$$

$$(1, 1) \quad (0, 4) \quad (6, 5)$$

- 7.) Multiply each coordinate of figure FGH by -1 ,

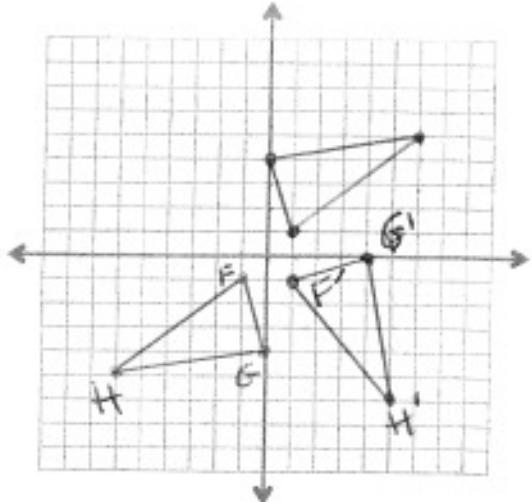
rotate it 90° clockwise about the origin.

Label the new figure F'G'H'.

- 8.) Is figure F'G'H' similar and/or congruent to the original figure FGH? Explain why or why not, being clear and complete.

Similar and congruent

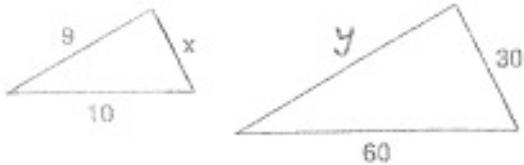
angles are the same, scale factor of 4 \therefore similar
angles are the same, sides are the same \therefore congruent



Similar Figures

For 9 & 10, the 2 figures are similar. Solve for both x and y . Show all work!

9.)



Scale factor $\frac{6}{1}$ or $\frac{1}{6}$

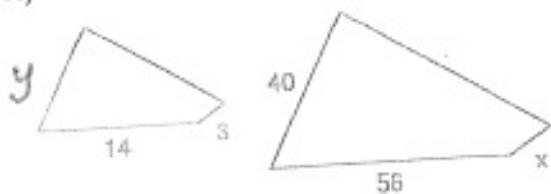
$$9 \cdot \frac{6}{1} = y$$

$$\boxed{54 = y}$$

$$30 \cdot \frac{1}{6} = x$$

$$\boxed{5 = x}$$

10.)



scale factor $\frac{4}{1}$ or $\frac{1}{4}$

$$3 \cdot \frac{4}{1} = x$$

$$\boxed{12 = x}$$

$$40 \cdot \frac{1}{4} = y$$

$$\boxed{10 = y}$$

11.) solve for x : $\frac{x}{5} = \frac{4}{30}$

$$\frac{30x}{30} = \frac{20}{30}$$

$$x = \frac{20}{30}$$

$$\boxed{x = \frac{2}{3}}$$

13.) Solve for x : $\left(\frac{4x}{5} + \frac{3}{2} = \frac{3x+5}{4} \right) \cdot 20$

$$\frac{20 \cdot 4x}{5} + \frac{20(3)}{2} = \frac{20(3x+5)}{4}$$

$$16x + 30 = 15x + 25$$

$$-15x - 30 - 15x - 30$$

$$\boxed{x = -5}$$

15.) Solve for a : $u = 3b - 2a + 2$

+2a

$$2a + u = 3b + 2$$

$$-u \quad -u$$

$$2a = \frac{3b + 2 - u}{2}$$

$$\boxed{a = \frac{3b + 2 - u}{2}}$$

12.) solve for x : $\frac{x}{3.5} = \frac{4}{8}$

$$\frac{8x}{8} = \frac{14.0}{8}$$

$$x = \frac{14}{8} = 1\frac{6}{8}$$

$$\boxed{x = 1\frac{3}{4}}$$

14.) Solve for x : $\left[\frac{x}{2} + \frac{3}{4} = \frac{2x+1}{4} \right] \cdot 4$

$$2x + 3 = 2x + 1$$

$$-2x \quad -2x$$

$$3 \neq 1 \quad \boxed{\text{No solution}}$$

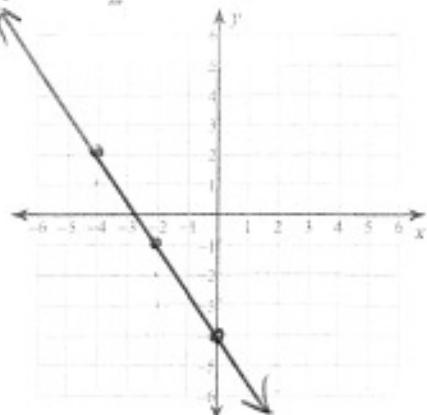
16.) Solve for a : $-3a - 3 = -2n + 3p$

$$+3 \quad +3$$

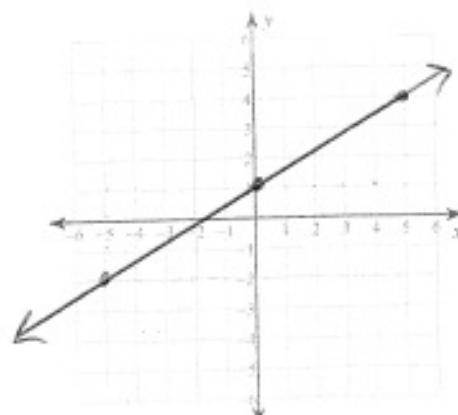
$$\frac{-3a}{-3} = \frac{-2n + 3p + 3}{-3}$$

$$\boxed{a = \frac{2}{3}n - p - 1}$$

17.) Graph: $y = -\frac{3}{2}x - 4$

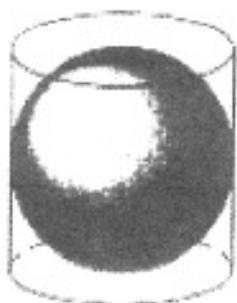


18.) Graph: $y = \frac{3}{5}x + 1$



Volume

19.) Find the volume inside the cylinder but outside the sphere.



6 cm

$$V = V_{cyl} - V_{sphere}$$

$$V = \pi r^2 h - \frac{4}{3} \pi r^3$$

$$V = \pi 3^2 \cdot 6 - \frac{4}{3} \pi 3^3$$

$$r = \sqrt[3]{54} = \sqrt[3]{27}$$

$$V = 54\pi - 36\pi$$

$$V = 18\pi$$

$$\boxed{V = 56.55 \text{ cm}^3}$$

20.) Find the volume

$$V = V_{cone} + V_{cyl} + \frac{1}{2} V_{sphere}$$

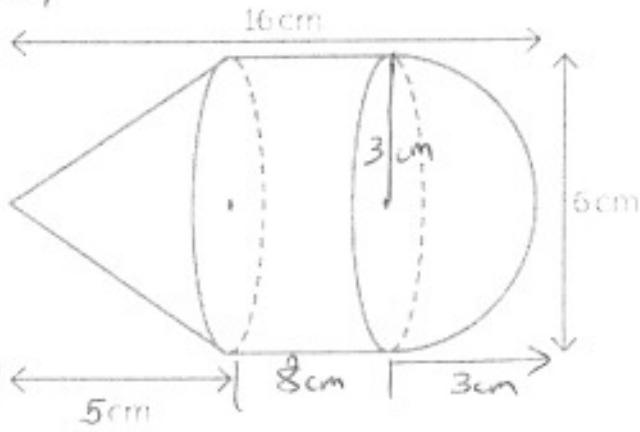
$$V = \frac{1}{3} \pi r^2 h + \pi r^2 h + \frac{1}{2} \frac{4}{3} \pi r^3$$

$$= \frac{1}{3} \pi 3^2 \cdot 5 + \pi 3^2 \cdot 8 + \frac{2}{3} \pi 3^3$$

$$= 15\pi + 72\pi + 18\pi$$

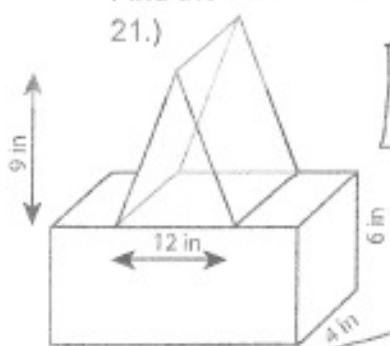
$$= 105\pi$$

$$\boxed{V = 329.87 \text{ cm}^3}$$



Find the volume and the surface area for 21 & 22

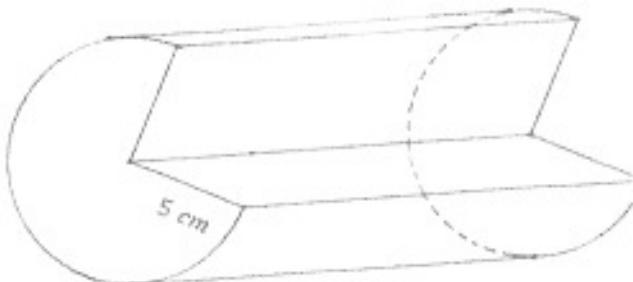
21.)



$$V = 600 \text{ in}^3$$

$$\boxed{SA = 514.53 \text{ in}^2}$$

22.)



$$\boxed{V = 706.86 \text{ cm}^3}$$

$$\boxed{SA = 520.55 \text{ cm}^2}$$

See work on
next page

$$21) V = V_{\text{rec, prism}} + V_{\text{tri. prism}}$$

$$= 16 \cdot 4 \cdot 6 + \frac{1}{2} 12 \cdot 9 \cdot 4$$

$$V = 384 + 216$$

$$\boxed{V = 600 \text{ in}^3}$$

$$\begin{aligned} SA &= \text{front}_r + \text{back}_r + \text{bottom}_r \\ &+ \text{left}_r + \text{right}_r + 2 \text{ triangles} \\ &+ \text{left}_{\text{tri.p.}} + \text{right}_{\text{tri.p.}} + \text{top}_{\text{parallel}} \end{aligned}$$

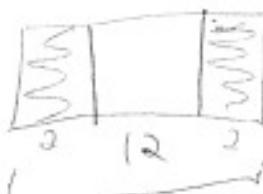
$$\begin{aligned} SA &= 16 \cdot 6 + 16 \cdot 6 + 16 \cdot 4 \\ &+ 4 \cdot 6 + 4 \cdot 6 + 2(\frac{1}{2} 12 \cdot 9) \\ &(10.81665)(4) + (10.81665)(4) + 4(4) \end{aligned}$$



$$9^2 + 6^2 = ?^2$$

$$81 + 36 = ?^2$$

$$117 = ?^2$$



$$\begin{aligned} SA &= 96 + 96 + 64 \\ &+ 24 + 24 + 108 \end{aligned}$$

$$86.533 + 16$$

$$514.53$$

$$\begin{aligned} 22) V &= \frac{3}{4} \pi r^2 h \\ &= \frac{3}{4} \pi 5^2 \cdot 12 \end{aligned}$$

$$V = 225 \pi$$

$$V = 706.86 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$\begin{aligned} SA &= \frac{3}{4}(2\pi r^2) + \frac{3}{4} \pi dh + 2(5 \cdot 12) \\ &= \frac{3}{4}(2\pi 5^2) + \frac{3}{4} \pi 10 \cdot 12 + 2(5 \cdot 12) \\ &= 37.5\pi + 90\pi + 120 \\ &= 127.5\pi + 120 \end{aligned}$$

$$SA = 520.55 \text{ cm}^2$$