## PRACTICE 1

- Use each of the numbers 2,5 , and 8 once to write an expression for each target value.
- Use any operation symbols or grouping symbols necessary.
- Simplify your expression to show it is equal to the target value.

|  | Target Value |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1. | 15 |  |
| 2. | 5 |  |
| 3. | 2 |  |
| 4. | 9 |  |
| 5. | 20 |  |

Write an expression to match each statement.
6. a. Sarah has 5 ribbons. Connie has 3 times as many ribbons as Sarah.

Write an expression for the number of Connie's ribbons: $\qquad$
b. Sarah has $x$ ribbons. Connie has 3 times as many ribbons as Sarah.

Write an expression for the number of Connie's ribbons: $\qquad$
7. a. Salim has 20 crackers. He puts them into 5 equal groups.

Write an expression for the number of crackers in each group: $\qquad$
b. Salim has $m$ crackers. He puts them into 5 equal groups.

Write an expression for the number of crackers in each group: $\qquad$

## WHAT'S WRONG HERE?

Each expression is evaluated incorrectly. For each expression, make the correction, explain the error, and try to rewrite the expression so each original expression is correct. (Hint: Consider using parenthesis for multiplication or grouping, or a fraction bar for division.)

|  | Expression evaluated incorrectly | Explain the error. | Rework the original problem, and give the correct answer. | Rewrite the expression so original answer is correct. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1. | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \div 2 \cdot 2 \\ = & 8 \div 4 \\ = & 2 \end{aligned}$ | The division comes before the multiplication going from left to right. | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \div 2 \cdot 2 \\ &= 4 \cdot 2 \\ &= \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \div(2 \cdot 2) \\ = & 8 \div \\ = & 2 \end{aligned}$ |
| 2. | $\begin{aligned} & 3+4 \cdot 2 \\ = & 7 \cdot 2 \\ = & 14 \end{aligned}$ |  | $3+4 \cdot 2$ | $=14$ |
| 3. | $\begin{aligned} & -3^{2} \\ = & (-3)(-3) \\ = & 9 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
| 4. | $\begin{aligned} & -(5+2) \\ = & -5+2 \\ = & -3 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
| 5. | $\begin{aligned} & 4+12 \div 2 \cdot 2 \\ = & 16 \div 4 \\ = & 4 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
| 6. | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 4^{2}+10 \\ = & 12^{2}+10 \\ = & 144+10 \\ = & 154 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |

